

- 1) What is the future worth of an annual series of \$1300 for 39 years at an interest rate of 0.75% per year? a) Use interpolation, b) Use formula.
- 2) A small construction company expects its costs for maintenance of its heavy equipment to be \$15,000 in year 1 and amounts increasing by \$1000 each year thru year 5. At an interest rate of 10% per year, what is the equivalent annual worth of the maintenance costs?
- 3) What is the present worth of an energy cost of \$10,000 in year one and amounts increasing by 6% per year thru year 10, if the interest rate is 12% per year?
- 4) **Bonus:** What is the equivalent annual worth (in years 1 thru 10) of repair costs of \$15,000 in years 1 thru 4 and \$20,000 in years 5 thru 9 at an interest rate of 10% per year?

Relations for Discrete Cash Flows with End-of-Period Compounding

Type	Find/Given	Factor Notation and Formula	Relation	Sample Cash Flow Diagram
Single Amount	$F/P$ Compound amount	$(F/P, i, n) = (1 + i)^n$	$F = P(F/P, i, n)$	
	$P/F$ Present worth	$(P/F, i, n) = \frac{1}{(1 + i)^n}$	$P = F(P/F, i, n)$ (Sec. 2.1)	
Uniform Series	$P/A$ Present worth	$(P/A, i, n) = \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i(1 + i)^n}$	$P = A(P/A, i, n)$	
	$A/P$ Capital recovery	$(A/P, i, n) = \frac{i(1 + i)^n}{(1 + i)^n - 1}$	$A = P(A/P, i, n)$ (Sec. 2.2)	
	$F/A$ Compound amount	$(F/A, i, n) = \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i}$	$F = A(F/A, i, n)$	
	$A/F$ Sinking fund	$(A/F, i, n) = \frac{i}{(1 + i)^n - 1}$	$A = F(A/F, i, n)$ (Sec. 2.3)	
Arithmetic Gradient	$P_G/G$ Present worth	$(P/G, i, n) = \frac{(1 + i)^n - 1}{i(1 + i)^n} - \frac{n}{(1 + i)^n}$	$P_G = G(P/G, i, n)$	
	$A_G/G$ Uniform series	$(A/G, i, n) = \frac{1}{i} - \frac{n}{(1 + i)^n - 1}$ (Gradient only)	$A_G = G(A/G, i, n)$ (Sec. 2.5)	
Geometric Gradient	$P_g/A_1$ and $g$ Present worth	$P_g = \begin{cases} A_1 \left[ \frac{1 - \left( \frac{1+g}{1+i} \right)^n}{i - g} \right] & g \neq i \\ A_1 \frac{n}{1+i} & g = i \end{cases}$ (Gradient and base $A_1$ )	$g \neq i$ $g = i$ (Sec. 2.6)	

n	Arithmetic Gradients					Uniform Series Payments					Single Payments	
	Gradient Uniform Series A/G	Gradient Present Worth P/G	Present Worth P/A	Capital Recovery A/P	Compound Amount F/A	Sinking Fund A/F	Present Worth P/F	Compound Amount F/P				
1			0.9926	1.0075	1.0000	1.00000	0.9926	1.0075				
2	0.4981	0.9852	1.9777	0.50563	2.0075	0.49813	0.9852	1.0151				
3	0.9950	2.9408	2.9556	0.33835	3.0226	0.33085	0.9778	1.0227				
4	1.4907	5.8525	3.9261	0.25471	4.0452	0.24721	0.9706	1.0303				
29	13.4774	350.0867	25.9759	0.03850	32.2609	0.03100	0.8052	1.2420				
30	13.9407	373.2631	26.7751	0.03735	33.5029	0.02985	0.7992	1.2513				
36	16.6946	524.9924	31.4468	0.03180	41.1527	0.02430	0.7641	1.3086				
40	18.5058	637.4693	34.4469	0.02903	46.4465	0.02153	0.7416	1.3483				
48	22.0691	886.8404	40.1848	0.02489	57.5207	0.01739	0.6986	1.4314				
50	22.9476	953.8486	41.5664	0.02406	60.3943	0.01656	0.6883	1.4530				
52	23.8211	1022.59	42.9276	0.02330	63.3111	0.01580	0.6780	1.4748				